

YDS YÖKDİL YDT ingilizce

2

SEVIYE A2

TAMAMEN TÜRKÇE AÇIKLAMALI

YDS YÖKDİL YKS DİL İNGİLİZCESİ

2

SEVIYE A2

TAMAMEN TÜRKÇE ANLATIMLI

YDS YÖKDİL YKS DİL İNGİLİZCESİ SEVİYE A2 DR. HİKMET ŞAHİNER

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ÖNSÖZ

YDS YÖKDİL YKS DİL İNGİLİZCESİ 2 – SEVİYE A2 kitabı, YDS & YÖKDİL & YKS DİL & İNGİLİZCE HAZIRLIK ATLAMA İngilizce sınavlarına hazırlanan ve başlangıç seviyesinde İngilizce bilgisine sahip kişilerin bu sınavlarda başarılı olabilmeleri için şart olan Sınav İngilizcesi dilbilgisi konularını sistematik olarak öğrenmelerine yardımcı olmak amacıyla Dr. Hikmet Şahiner tarafından 10 yıllık bir emek sonucunda titizlikle hazırlanmıştır.

YDS YÖKDİL YKS DİL İNGİLİZCESİ 2 – SEVİYE A2 kitabında, başlangıç seviyesinde (A2) bilinmesi şart olan bütün dilbilgisi konuları en detaylı bir şekilde örnek cümleler ve formüllerle Türkçe olarak açıklanmaktadır. Anlatılan konuların pratiğe geçirilebilmesi amacıyla her ünite sonunda yüzlerce sorudan oluşan Alıştırmalar verilmektedir.

Sınav İngilizce bilgisini geliştirmek isteyen kişiler bu kitabı tamamladıktan sonra bu kitabın devamı olan YDS YÖKDİL YKS DİL İNGİLİZCESİ 3 – SEVİYE B1 ve YDS YÖKDİL YKS DİL İNGİLİZCESİ 4 – SEVİYE B2 kitaplarına da çalışarak her seviyedeki İngilizce Sınavlarında başarılı olmak için gerekli Sınav İngilizcesi konularını öğrenmiş olacaklardır.

ÜNİTE 1
VERB TENSES
ZAMAN KİPLERİ

- ▶ İngilizce'de fiilleri 2 gruba ayırmak mümkündür. Bunlar 1) devam fiilleri 2) durumsal fiiller.
- ▶ Devam fiilleri belirli bir süre devam eden eylemleri ifade eden fiillerdir. Örneğin, **sleep – uyumak, wait – beklemek**, vb. Durumsal fiiller ise insanların anlık duyguları, zihinsel aktiviteleri gibi durumları ifade eden fiillerdir. Bazı fiiller hem devam hem de durumsal fiil olarak kullanılabilir, ama anlam farkı olusur.
- ▶ İngilizce'de 6 tane continuous zaman kipi bulunur ve bu zaman kiplerinde sadece devam fiilleri kullanılır. Örneğin, **listen**, **look** (at), **observe** (= watch), **stare** ve **watch** fiilleri devam eden fiiller olup continuous zaman kipleriyle kullanılabilir:
- ~ **Watch!** ~ I **am watching** but I don't see anything unusual.

He **is listening** to a tape, but he's wearing earphones, so nobody else **hears** it.

- ► Durumsal fiiller ise continuous zaman kipleriyle kullanılmaz. Continuous zaman kipleriyle kullanılmayan durumsal fiilleri aşağıdaki gruplarda inceleyebiliriz:
- ➤ Duyu eylemleri: feel, hear, see, smell; notice ve observe (= notice)

- ▶ *feel, look, taste* fiilleri devam fiili olarak da kullanılabilir.
- ▶ İnsani duygu ve hisleri ifade eden eylemler: admire (= respect), adore, appreciate (= value), care for (= like), desire, detest, dislike, fear, hate, like, loathe, love, mind (= care), respect, value, want, wish.

He's enjoying his holiday in the Arctic.

He **hates** touristy places and he **doesn't mind** the cold.

I'm minding my own business.

- ➤ Zihinsel aktiviteleri ifade eden eylemler: agree, appreciate (= understand), assume, believe, expect (= think), feel (= think), feel sure/certain, forget, know, mean, perceive, realize, recall, recognize, recollect, remember, see (= understand), see through someone (= penetrate his attempt to deceive), suppose, think (= have an opinion), trust (= believe/have confidence in), understand
- ▶ İyelik ifade eden eylemler: have, belong, owe, own, possess

How much **do I owe** you?

► Görünmek ve içermek gibi eylemler: appear (= seem), concern, consist, contain, hold (= contain), keep (= continue), matter, seem, signify, sound (= seem/appear)

It **concerns** us all.

This box contains explosives.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS ZAMAN KİPİ

BİÇİM: [am/is/are + fiilin devam ortacı]

You **are writing** a message.

Are you **writing** a message?

You **are not writing** a message.

KULLANIM 1 Şimdiki Zamanda veya Konuşma Anında Yapılan Evlemler

It is raining.

I **am not wearing** a coat as it isn't cold.

Why **are you sitting** at my desk?

Where are the children? They're playing in the garden.

What **are you doing** at the moment? I'm writing a letter.

You can switch off the TV. I'm not watching it.

Look, there's Sally. Who is she talking to?

Where is Margaret? She's having a bath.

Let's go out now. It **isn't raining** any more.

(At a party) Hello, Ann. **Are you** enjoying the party?

KULLANIM 2 Geçmişte Başlamış ve Şimdiki Zaman da dahil Belirli bir Dönem Süren Eylemler

She's looking for a job at the moment.

Please don't take that book. Ann is reading it.

Andrew **is spending** a lot of time in the library these days, as he's **writing** an article.

Have you heard about Tom? He's **building** his own house.

I am reading a play by Shaw.

He **is teaching** French and **learning** Greek.

KULLANIM 3 Şimdiki zamanda yapılan Geçici Eylemler

Robert is on holiday this week. He's staying with his sister in Bournemouth.

You'**re working** hard today. Yes, I have a lot to do.

They **are living** in Hong Kong for the time being.

I can't call Peter. The **phone isn't** working.

Dick is a student, but he's working as a barman during the holidays.

KULLANIM 4 Şimdiki zaman içinde değişen veya gelişen Olaylar

Your children **are growing up** very quickly.

Computers **are becoming** more and more important in our lives.

The population of the world **is rising** very fast.

KULLANIM 5 Planlanmış Gelecek Zamandaki Eylemler

She's arriving at the airport tomorrow at noon.

I'm having lunch with Helen tomorrow.

We're spending next winter in Australia.

We're leaving at ten o'clock on Friday.

I'm meeting Janet later this evening.

I'm meeting Peter tonight. He is taking me to the theatre.

Are you doing anything tomorrow afternoon? ~ Yes, I'm playing tennis with Ann.

KULLANIM 6 "Always, Forever, Continually ve Constantly" zarflarıyla birlikte Tekrarlanan İrrite edici ve Şaşırtıcı Eylemler

He is always losing his keys.

I like Peter. He's always smiling. He's always giving people things.

She's always grumbling. (I find it annoying.)

You're forever losing things. (You lose things too often.)

He's constantly complaining about something.

The secretary **is always calling** her friends during office hours. (She calls her friends too often.)

Jenny **is constantly (always, forever, continually) arguing** with her father.

SIMPLE PRESENT ZAMAN KİPİ

BİÇİM: [FİİL] + (üçüncü tekil şahısta -**s/es** takısı)

You **speak** English.

Do you **speak** English?

You do not speak English.

KULLANIM 1 Tekrarlanan ve Alışkanlık olan Eylemler

I have a shower every morning.

Most evenings my parents **stay** at home and watch TV.

Do you **go** to the cinema very often?

What time does Kate **finish** work?

How often do you **go** to the dentist?

In summer Tom usually **plays** tennis twice a week.

Ann doesn't often drink coffee.

▶ Simple present zaman kipi genellikle şu sıklık zarfları ile kullanılır: always, never, occasionally, often, sometimes, usually, every week, on Mondays, twice a year, vb.

KULLANIM 2 Şimdiki zamanda vapılan Kalıcı/Değismez Eylemler

Mr and Mrs Shaw live in *Bristol.* (That is their permanent home.)

Barry works in a shop.

She **wears** expensive clothes.

KULLANIM 3 Bilimsel Gerçekler veya Genellemeler

Summer follows spring.

The River Amazon **flows** into the Atlantic Ocean.

It **rains** a lot in Britain in March and April.

KULLANIM 4 Zamanı/Saati önceden Programlanmış Gelecek Zamandaki Olaylar / Aktiviteler

Our plane **leaves** at nine.

The course **ends** in two weeks.

The World Cup **begins** tomorrow.

What time does the film **start**?

KULLANIM 5 Şimdiki zamanda yapılan Durumsal Eylemler

► Daha önce durumsal fiillerin continuous zaman kipleriyle kullanılamayacağını belirtmiştik. Aşağıdaki durumsal fiiller Simple Present zaman kipiyle kullanılır.

1. Zihinsel aktiviteler: believe, think, consider, understand, suppose, expect, agree, know, remember, forget, doubt, mean, mind

What do you **think** of that book?

I **believe** you are the man I'm looking for.

She **knows** now what she has done wrong.

Paul doesn't **mind** if you use his car.

Do you **remember** me now?

I see the point. = I understand the point.

He **feels** that he is right. = He is of the opinion that he is right.

2. Duygu ve hisler: like, dislike, hate, love, want, wish, prefer, care

I **like** playing football.

I **hate** getting up early in the morning.

3. Duyu fiilleri: **see, smell, taste, hear**

I **hear** the sound of gun-fire.

The cake **smells** good.

The wine **tastes** sweet.

4. İyelik fiilleri: have, possess, belong to, own

I have two sisters.

He **owns** a Rolls Royce.

The book **belongs** to me.

She doesn't **possess** a thing in the world.

5. Bazı diğer fiiller: concern, depend on, include, need, owe, seem, vb.

I **need** a bath.

That doesn't concern me.

A newspaper **costs** about 50 kurus.

Aşağıdaki örneklerde görüleceği gibi durumsal fiillerden bazıları farklı anlamda continuous zaman kipleriyle kullanılabilir.

I think it's a great idea. (think - sanmak)

He's thinking of emigrating. (think - düşünmek)

The soup **tastes** delicious. (taste – tadı x olmak)

I'm tasting the soup to see if it needs more salt. (taste – tadına bakmak)

I **expect** you'd like something to eat. (expect - sanmak)

She's expecting a baby. (expect - beklemek)

Jane has a car. (have – sahip olmak) The Browns are having dinner at	10. A: What are you doing? B: I (bake) a cake. Why (you/smile)? (I/do)
the moment. (have – yemek yemek)	something wrong?
ALIŞTIRMA 1. Aşağıdaki cümlelerdeki boşlukları örnekte olduğu gibi Present Simple Zaman Kipi Çekimiyle (I do) veya Present Continuous Zaman Kipi çekimiyle (I am doing) tamamlayınız.	ALIŞTIRMA 2. Aşağıdaki cümlelerde verilen kelimeleri örnekte olduğu gibi Present Simple Zaman Kipi Çekimiyle (I do) veya Present Continuous Zaman Kipi çekimiyle (I am doing) tamamlayınız.
Örnek: I leave (leave) home at 7 o'clock every morning.	Örnek: (Usually she/work/at the office, but this week she/work/at home) Usually she works at the office, but this week she is working at home.
1. She usually (work) in the Sales Department in Ankara, but at the moment she (do) a training course in Bristol.	1. (You/not/eat/very much at the
2. Linda (wash) her hair every day.	moment. Are you ill?) 2. (She/know/three words in Italian!)
3. He (try) very hard in every game that he (play).	3. (l/take/the bus to work this week, but usually I/walk.)
4. Excuse me. I think that you (sit) in my seat.	4. (I/study/Japanese this year. It's very difficult.)
5 (you/listen) to the radio very often?	5. (you/watch/the television at the moment?)
6. Don't talk to me now, I	6. (l/not/remember/the name of the hotel.)
left in Britain?	7. (She/speak/three languages.)
8. İt (not/get) dark at this time of year until about 10 o'clock.	8. (The sun/shine/. It's a beautiful day!)
9. It usually (rain) here a	

lot, but it (not/rain) now.

ALIŞTIRMA 3. Aşağıda verilen cümlelerdeki boşlukları parantez içinde verilen simple present veya present continuous zaman kipi çekimlerinden hangisinin doğru olarak tamamladığını belirleyiniz.
1. You are very quiet. What (do you think/are you thinking) about?
2. What (are you thinking/do you think) about the new sports centre?
3. I'm sorry, I (am not agreeing/don't agree) with you.
4 (Are you looking/do you look) for me?
5 (Do you prefer/are you preferring) walking to cycling?
6. She (has/is having) plenty of money just now.
7. I (don't like/am not liking) him at the moment.
8. I (hear/am hearing) you are leaving us.
9. I'm afraid I (am not remembering/don't remember) where we met.
10. I (am hating/hate) cold evenings.
11. What (is this meaning/does this mean)?
12. I (am not understanding/don't understand)

13. He (knows/is knowing) you are wrong.
14. They (are looking/look) for a new apartment now.
15. I (feel/am feeling) she is making a mistake.
16. It (looks/is looking) as if it's going to rain.
17. The money (isn't belonging/doesn't belong) to me.
18. I (am admiring/admire) the moon now. It's so bright in the sky.
19. That bottle (contains/is containing) gas.
20. I (want/am wanting) a drink of water. Will you bring a glass

ALIŞTIRMA 4. Aşağıda A bölümünde verilen yarım cümleleri B bölümünde verilen uygun yarım cümlelerle anlamlı olacak şekilde tamamlayınız.

Α.

- 1. Dad is always teasing me
- 2. He is always arguing

of water for me?

- 3. He's always giving people
- 4. Her best friend is always dropping in
- 5. Jamie is always having colds
- 6. His wife is always buying
- 7. She's always criticising
- 8. She's always saying
- 9. Someone is always giving
- 10. I hate those cartoons
- 11. My aunt is always

this word.

12. She's always ringing and asking	— At 8 o'clock.
me a lot of questions 13. He's always writing 14. We're always meeting 15. I'm always looking for my glasses	— And what about Wednesday? You (go) out on Wednesday?
and asking	— Yes, I (go) to a Greek restaurant.
a. a party in one of the houses.	— You (stay) at home on Tuesday?
b. with his left hand. c. about my clothes.	— Yes, I
d. and chest problems. e. her family.	— And Thursday?
f. my children to look for them. g. making up stories about people. h. new products.	— I (meet) James at the station.
i. our former neighbours in the supermarketj. or fighting.	— What time he (arrive)?
k. she wishes she was prettier. l. small presents.	— At 7:30.
m. to criticise the way she lives her life.	— He (stay) for the weekend?
n. where Tom is always chasingJerry.o. as if I'm an encyclopaedia.	— Yes, he
ALIŞTIRMA 5. Aşağıdaki diyalogtaki boşlukları parantez içinde verilen fiillerin uygun zaman kipi çekimiyle tamamlayınız.	ALIŞTIRMA 6. Aşağıdaki cümlelerdeki boşlukları parantez içinde verilen fiillerin simple present veya present continuous zaman kipi çekimiyle tamamlayınız.
— What you (do) on Monday night?	1. I (live) in Washington, though I (stay) in London at
— I (go) to the movies.	the moment.
— Who you (go) there with?	2. The car isn't here today because Sheila (use) it. She
— I (go) there with Liz.	generally (use) the bus, but the drivers are on strike.
— What time you (meet)	

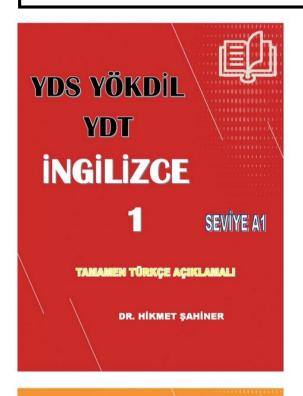
her?

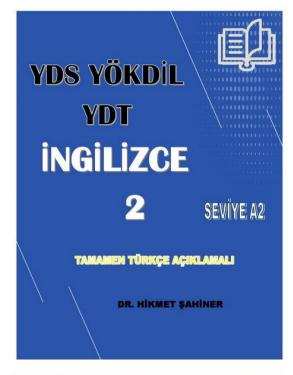
3. We usually (stay) at home on Fridays, but we	ALIŞTIRMA 7. Aşağıda verilen cümlelerdeki boşlukları parantez içinde verilen simple present veya present continuous zaman kipi çekimlerinden hangisinin doğru olarak tamamladığını belirleyiniz.
but I (come) from Belgium.	
5. I (stay) with my parents at the moment, though I (have) my own apartment.	1. Vegetarians are people who (don't eat/aren't eating) meat.
6. They usually (work) at the weekends, though they (not/ work) at the moment.	2. Look out! My brother (comes/is coming).
7. He usually (drink) coffee but today he (drink) tea.	3. Some people still think the Sun (goes/is going) round the Earth.
8. He (teach) at a language school, though he (work) in a factory at the moment because the	4. I (play/am playing) tennis every week.
school is on holiday. 9. The business usually	5. What (happens/is happening) in golf if you lose the ball?
(make) money, though it (do) rather badly just now.	6. Look! She (wears/is wearing) the same shoes as me.
10. I (study) French at the moment, but I (not/speak) it very well yet.	7. What (are you looking/do you look) at? — A strange bird.
11. I usually (work) at night, though I (have) a rest now.	8. I (stay/am staying) with John for a few weeks until my apartment is ready.
12. They seldom (leave) the office at 6 p. m., but today they (leave) for home at 5 sharp.	9. We usually (stay/are staying) with Peggy when we go to Chicago.
13. She (wear) a beautiful black and white silk blouse now, but she usually (wear) costumes.	10. Nobody (gets/is getting) up early for fun.
14. He (drive) his car himself today, though his chauffeur usually (drive) it.	11. Not many passenger planes (fly/are flying) faster than sound.

12. I (save/am saving) up because I (go/am going) abroad in July.	6. A: (You, know) Tom Adams? B: No, I've never met him.
13 (Do you hear/are you hearing) the wind? It (blows/is blowing) very strongly today.	7. A: (Your desk, have) any drawers? B: Yes, It has six drawers.
14. Look at that crowd. I	8. A: (Jean, study) at the library this evening? B: No, She (be) at the student union. She (play) pool with her friend. A: (Jean, play) pool every
looking) at now just (takes/is taking) off to Paris.	evening? B: No, She usually (study) at the library. A: (She, be) a good player?
ALIŞTIRMA 8. Aşağıda verilen diyalogları parantez içinde verilen fiilin Simple Present veya Present Continuous Zaman Kipiyle tamamlayınız ve kısa cevaplar veriniz.	B: Yes, (She, se) a good player? B: Yes, (play) pool three or four times a week. A: (You, know) how to play pool? B: Yes, But I (be, not) very good. A: Let's play sometime. B: Okay. That sounds like fun.
1. A: (Mary, have) a bicycle? B: Yes, (have) a ten-speed bike.	ALIŞTIRMA 9. Aşağıda verilen
2. A: (It, rain) right now? B: No, At least, I (think, not) so.	diyalogları parantez içinde verilen fiilin Simple Present veya Present Continuous Zaman Kipiyle tamamlayınız ve kısa cevaplar veriniz. Cümlelerden bazıları
3. A: (You, like) sour oranges? B: No, I (like) sweet ones.	olumsuz, bazıları ise soru cümleleridir.
4. A: (Your friends, write) a lot of letters? B: Yes, I (get) lots of letters all the time.	1. A: Shhh. I (hear) a noise. (You, hear) it too? B: Yes, I wonder what it is.
5. A: (The students, take) a test in class right now? B: No, They (do) an exercise.	2. A: Ron, (be) this your hat? B: No, It (belong, not) to me. Maybe it (belong) to Kevin. Why (you, not, ask) him? A: Okay.

3. A: Johnny, (you, listen) to me? B: Of course, I, mom. You (want) me to take out the garbage. Right? A: Right! And right now! 4. A: (You, see) that man	2. It
over there? B: Which man? The man in the brown jacket? A: No, I	4. I (need) to call my parents today and tell them about my new apartment. They can't call me because they (know, not) my new phone number. 5. The tea is good. I
A: I (know, not) him either. 5. A: Shhh. B: Why? (The baby, sleep)? A: Uh-huh. She (take) her afternoon nap. B: Okay, I'll talk softly. I	tea to coffee. How about you? 6. Right now the children
right now? B: I (think) about English grammar. I (think, not) about anything else now. A: I (believe, not) you! B: But it's true.	of the waves. 7. Right now I (think) about sea gulls and waves. I (think) that sea gulls are beautiful birds. 8. Sam is at the library. He
ALIŞTIRMA 10. Aşağıda verilen cümleleri parantez içinde verilen fiilin Simple Present veya Present Continuous Zaman Kipiyle tamamlayınız. 1. Alice	(sit) at a table. He

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3 SEVİYE B1

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