# ingilizce Öğreniyorum

4

SEVİYE B1



Dr. Hikmet ŞAHİNER

# İNGİLİZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM

4

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DR. HİKMET ŞAHİNER

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ISBN: 978-605-06135-6-8

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#### YAZAR HAKKINDA



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Dr. Hikmet Şahiner, 2004 yılından bu yana KPDS, ÜDS, YDS YÖKDİL, YDT İNGİLİZCE sınav soruları, bu sınavlara yönelik kurs kitapları ve materyalleri hazırlamaktadır!

## İÇİNDEKİLER

Ünite 1: Making conversation	1
Ünite 2: Action and state verbs	7
Ünite 3: Using collocations	9
Ünite 4: Complex descriptions	13
Ünite 5: Making general statements	17
Ünite 6: Vocabulary	21
Ünite 7: Phrasal verbs	25
Ünite 8: Narrative tenses	31
Ünite 9: Giving advice and opinions	37
Ünite 10: Making predictions	41
Ünite 11: Vocabulary	47
Ünite 12: Using discourse markers	51
Ünite 13: Past habits and states	55
Ünite 14: Comparing and contrasting	59
Ünite 15: Two comparatives together	63
Ünite 16: Vocabulary	67
Ünite 17: Taking notes	71
Ünite 18: Speaking approximately	77
Ünite 19: Changing emphasis	81
Ünite 20: Things that might happen	87
Ünite 21: Vocabulary	91
Ünite 22: Job applications	95
Ünite 23: Asking polite questions	99
Ünite 24: Complex verb patterns 1	105
Ünite 25: Double object verbs	109
Ünite 26: Vocabulary 1	113
Ünite 27: Reflexive pronouns	l 17
Ünite 28: Meeting and planning 1	123
Ünite 29: Qualifying descriptions 1	127
Ünite 30: Expressing purpose 1	133

Ünite 31: Vocabulary	137
Ünite 32: Conditional tenses	141
Ünite 33: Past regrets	149
Ünite 34: Actions and consequences	153
Ünite 35: Few or little?	157
Ünite 36: Vocabulary	163
Ünite 37: Past possibility	167
Ünite 38: Speculation and deduction	171
Ünite 39: Mixed conditionals	175
Ünite 40: Adding "-ever" to question words	179
Ünite 41: Vocabulary	183
Ünite 42: Reporting with passives	187
Ünite 43: Making indirect statements	191
Ünite 44: Adding emphasis	195
Ünite 45: Shifting focus	199
Ünite 46: Vocabulary	203
Ünite 47: Relative clauses	207
Ünite 48: More relative clauses	213
Ünite 49: Modal verbs in the future	217
Ünite 50: Modal verbs overview	221
Ünite 51: Vocabulary	225
Ünite 52: Talking about groups	229
Ünite 53: Old and new situations	233
Ünite 54: Articles	239
Ünite 55: Abstract ideas	245
Ünite 56: Vocabulary	249
Ünite 57: Future hopes	253
Ünite 58: The future continuous	255
Ünite 59: The future perfect	263
Ünite 60: The future in the past	269

Ünite 61: Vocabulary	273
Ünite 62: Leaving words out	277
Ünite 63: Substituting words	281
Ünite 64: Shortening infinitives	287
Ünite 65: Expressing reactions	293
Ünite 66: Getting things done	297
Ünite 67: Complex agreement	301
Ünite 68: "So" and "such"	305
Ünite 69: Using articles to generalize	309
ANSWER KEYS	313

### ÖNSÖZ

İNGİLİZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM kitap serisi her biri 6 hafta optimum eğitim süresi ile zamanlanmış 4 seviyeli Ders Kitabı + Alıştırma Kitabından meydana gelmektedir. Siz de bu kitapla beraber İNGİLİZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM 1 TEMEL SEVİYE, İNGİLİZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM 2 A1 SEVİYESİ ve İNGİLİZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM 3 A2 SEVİYESİ kitaplarımızı edinip sistematik olarak çalışarak toplam 6 aylık süre içinde B1 seviyede İngilizce biliyor, anlıyor ve konuşuyor olabilirsiniz.

İNGİLİZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM 4 kitabı, 4 kitaptan oluşan İNGİLİZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM kitap serisinin B1 seviye kitabıdır. Kitabın bütün ünitelerinde dilbilgisi yapıları hap şeklinde formüller olarak verilmektedir. Öğrenmeyi kolaylaştırmak amaçlı her dilbilgisi formülü orijinal ses kayıtları ve resim çizimleri ile desteklenmektedir. Her ünitede anlatılan derslerin pekiştirilmesi amacıyla özellikle öğrenenlerin İngilizce dinleme ve konuşma becerilerini geliştirebilmelerine yönelik Alıştırmalar verilmektedir. Ayrıca, bu seviyede yeni İngilizce deyim ve mecazi ifadelerin öğrenilmesi büyük önem arzettiğinden Yeni İngilizce Kelimeler aralıklı üniteler halinde Türkçe karşılıkları ve resimli anlatım şeklinde sunulmaktadır.

Bu kitapta anlatılan derslerin öğrenenler tarafından tekrarlanıp iyice pekiştirilmesi amacıyla bu kitaba ek olarak İNGİLİZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM 4 WORKBOOK (ALIŞTIRMA KİTABI) kitabı bulunmaktadır. Workbook kitabı, ders kitabında anlatılan derslerin ders dışında tekrarlanması ve iyice pekiştirilmesi amacıyla özellikle öğrenenlerin İngilizce dinleme ve konuşma becerilerini geliştirebilmelerine yönelik Alıştırmalar içermektedir.

İNGİLİZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM 4 Ders Kitabı ve Alıştırma Kitabındaki bütün Alıştırmaların cevap anahtarları kitapların sonunda verilmektedir.

### **ÜNİTE 1 Making conversation**

(Sohbet ederken)

İngilizce'de bir fiilin şimdiki zamanda 4 farklı zaman kipi çekimi vardır. Soru ekleri oluştururken bu farklara dikkat edilmesi gerekir.

#### 1.1 KEY LANGUAGE PRESENT SIMPLE AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS

(ŞİMDİKİ BASİT VE ŞİMDİKİ DEVAM ZAMAN KİPLERİ) 🐠 1-1

PRESENT SIMPLE PRESENT CONTINUOUS		
	PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT CONTINUOUS

I usually cycle to work, but today I'm walking instead.











**1.2 REWRITE THE NOTE, CORRECTING THE HIGHLIGHTED ERRORS** (KOYU YAZILMIŞ YANLIŞLIKLARI DÜZELTEREK MESAJI TEKRAR YAZINIZ!)



# 1.3 KEY LANGUAGE PRESENT PERFECT AND PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS (ŞİMDİKİ TAMAMLANMIŞ VE ŞİMDİKİ TAMAMLANMIŞ DEVAM ZAMAN KİPLERİ) 1-3

PRESENT PERFECT	PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

I've just started a new job. I've been meeting new people all week.









1.4 FILL IN THE GAPS BY PUTTING THE VERBS IN THE PRESENT PERFECT OR THE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS (FİİLLERİN ŞİMDİKİ TAMAMLANMIŞ VEYA ŞİMDİKİ TAMAMLANMIŞ DEVAM ZAMANINDA ÇEKEREK BOŞLUKLARI DOLDURUNUZ!) 1-4

	I have been waiting	_ (wait) for a bus all morning, but I still _	haven't seen (not see) one!
0	)1	(read) for hours. My eyes	(start) hurting.
2	Has the mail	(arrive) yet?	(expect) a letter all week.
3	My leg	(hurt) all day, but I	(not see) a doctor yet.
0	Have you	(see) my keys? I	(look) for them for ages.
6	Have you	(hear) about Carl? He	(decide) to move.
6	)1	(finish)!	(write) this essay for ages.
0	Have you ever	(visit) France? We	(look) at brochures.
8	01	(try) to reach Tao all day, but he	(not answer) yet.

### 1.5 KEY LANGUAGE QUESTION TAGS (SORU EKLERİ) 1-5

You like meeting new people, don't you?

You don't like meeting new people, do you?

I am working tomorrow, aren't !?

George isn't working today, is he?

You have met the new boss, haven't you?

We shouldn't interrupt him, should we?

#### 1.6 MATCH THE STATEMENTS TO THE CORRECT QUESTION TAGS

(CÜMLELERİ DOĞRU SORU EKLERİYLE EŞLEŞTİRİNİZ!) 🐠 1-6

	Nina's always late for work,	 are they?
0	They aren't very welcoming,	does he?
0	He should try harder to be friendly,	has she?
3	She hasn't made many friends here,	isn't she?
4	He doesn't like going to new places,	wouldn't they?
6	They're so happy to be here,	aren't they?
6	They would be here if they could,	shouldn't he?

# 1.7 KEY LANGUAGE INTONATION WITH QUESTION TAGS (SORU EKLERİ İÇEREN CÜMLELERİN VURGULANMASI) (1) 1-7

You'd like to move offices, wouldn't you?
[I am asking whether or not you would like to move offices
You've already met Evelyn, haven't you?
[I already know you've met Evelyn.]

1.8 LISTEN TO THE SENTENCES AND MARK WHETHER OR NOT AN

ANSWER IS REQUIRED (SES KAYDINI DİNLEYEREK BİR CEVABA GEREK OLUP OLMADIĞINI İŞARETLEYİNİZ!) (1-8)

	You came here last year, didn't you?  Answer required  Answer not required
0	You moved to the other side of town, didn't you?  Answer required  Answer not required
0	They haven't treated you very well, have they?  Answer required  Answer not required
8	You're staying with your dad tonight, aren't you?  Answer required  Answer not required
0	You bought something for dinner, didn't you?  Answer required   Answer not required
6	You don't have any money for a taxi, do you?  Answer required   Answer not required
0	Maria doesn't seem to like Sue, does she?  Answer required  Answer not required

# 1.9 ADD QUESTION TAGS TO THE SENTENCES AND SAY THEM WITH BOTH TYPES OF INTONATION (CÜMLELERE SORU EKLERİ EKLEYİNİZ VE BUNLARI HER İKİ CÜMLE VURGUSUYLA SÖYLEYİNİZ!) 1-9

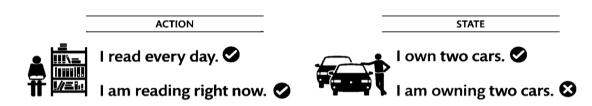
	Clara doesn't still work for the same	
	company, <u>does she</u> ?	
		(1 <b></b>
0	People don't have their own office	
	space here,?	
2	You have been introduced to Mr.	
	Thomas,?	
_		V
U	You'd like to come to dinner with us	
	all tonight,?	
_		
U	Oscar and Kate aren't here yet,	
	?	: <b>(</b>
		( ·

### **ÜNİTE 2 Action and state verbs**

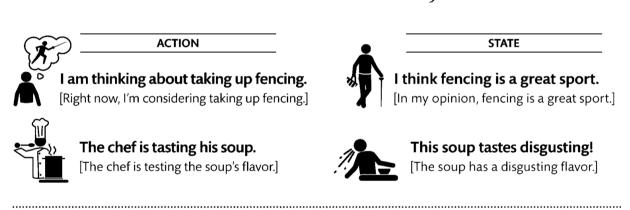
(Eylem ve durum fiilleri)

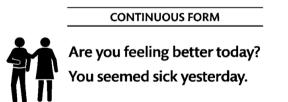
Eylemleri veya durumları anlatan fiiller "eylem" fiilleri olarak adlandırılır. Durumları betimleyen fiilere ise "durum" fiilleri denilir.

2.1 KEY LANGUAGE ACTION AND STATE VERBS (EYLEM VE DURUM FİİLLERİ) (1992) 2-1



2.2 KEY LANGUAGE USING STATE VERBS IN CONTINUOUS FORMS (DURUM FİİLLERİNİN DEVAM ZAMAN KİPLERİNDE KULLANIMI) ①2-2







SIMPLE FORM

How do you feel about Modern art?

# **2.3 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT** (DOĞRU OLAN CÜMLELERİ iŞARETLEYİNİZ!) ① **2-3**

He wants to buy a house.			ng a great time at the party great time at the party.
She has long, wavy hair. She's having long, wavy hair.			s smelling dreadful. mells dreadful.
Sorry, I'm not believing you. Sorry, I don't believe you.			g about going home soon. ut going home soon.
Γhat jacket fits you very well. Γhat jacket is fitting you very well.		-	realizing the problem here alize the problem here.
rarely think about the past. I'm rarely thinking about the past.			unhappy. Can I help? ming unhappy. Can I help?
LLi Sava			
Hi Sara, I'm writing about Gavin. I -	think	there's some	thing wrong. I'm not
I'm writing about Gavin. I_	<u>think</u> nything se	there's some rious, but he does	thing wrong. I'm not n't
I'm writing about Gavin. I _ that it's ai	nything se	rious, but he does	ν't
I'm writing about Gavin. I that it's ai to be his usual happy self. N	nything se vaybe he's 1	rious, but he does not	n't in well in his new
I'm writing about Gavin. I that it's and to be his usual happy self. No iob. I was going to	nything se naybe he's 1 tha	rious, but he does not at the three of us g	n't in well in his new o out for a drink, or
I'm writing about Gavin. I that it's ai to be his usual happy self. N	nything se 1aybe he's 1 tha	rious, but he does not at the three of us g	n't in well in his new o out for a drink, or

### **ÜNİTE 3 Using collocations**

(Kolokasyonları kullanırken)

Kolokasyonları genellikle iki veya daha fazla kelimeden meydana gelir. Kolokasyonları kullanmak İngilizcenizi daha akıcı hale getirecektir.

3.1 KEY LANGUAGE COLLOCATIONS (KOLOKASYONLAR	<u>(</u> ) 🗐 3-1
----------------------------------------------	------------------

He	has	a	low opinion of the film.	•
He	has	a	light opinion of the film.	8



There was light rain forecast today. 

✓ There was low rain forecast today.

# 3.2 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL TO CREATE MORE COLLOCATIONS (PANELDEKİ KELİMELERİ KULLANARAK BOŞLUKLARI DOLDURUNUZ!) 3-2

It is extremely unlikely that there will be a happy ending.	close
She doesn't have any family left, only an uncle.	career
② Sometimes the only solution is to your best and hope.	went
3 All their lives they appeared to be married.	do
Unfortunately, the financial crisis	happily
5 He first into business when he was only 17.	<del>unlikely</del>
Looking at old photographs can stir up	memories
To I can distinctly meeting him 20 years ago.	clearly
3 Looking at them, the difference in age is visible.	remember

#### 3.3 READ THE ARTICLE AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS (MAKALEYI OKUYARAK SORULARI CEVAPLAYINIZ!)

Lara Estelle has recently died.  True  False
<ul><li>■ Lara was a famous fashion designer.</li><li>True ☐ False ☐</li></ul>
2 The author's mother does not like Lara Estelle's music. True  False
3 The author's father was a soccer fan.  True ☐ False ☐
<ul><li>4 Lara became famous in the 1980s.</li><li>True ☐ False ☐</li></ul>
5 Steven was Lara's second husband.  True ☐ False ☐
<b> </b>
The author's father has forgiven Lara now. True ☐ False ☐

3.3 READ THE ARTICLE AND ANSWER THE OUESTIONS

58	CULTURE	AND	ARTS
----	---------	-----	------

## LIFE, LOVE, AND LARA

Lara Estelle celebrates her 70th birthday today

Tt's difficult to imagine now, but Lin her younger days Lara "The Shades" Estelle was always in the news. How did she create such a sensation? Opinions are divided. Some people say that she was a brilliant musician with an iconic fashion sense. Others believe she was the cause of one of the country's most dramatic sporting upsets.

My parents' views on Lara Estelle are poles apart and, therefore, typical of many of their generation. My mother still loves Lara's music and used to have the same platinum white hair and dark sunglasses as her idol. My father, however, remembers 1980 and his favorite soccer team losing in the final game of the season. He still firmly believes that Lara caused Dun City to lose. But how could a singer cause such drama?

The quality of her music is a matter of opinion, but in 1979 Lara was a top-selling artist. She met her first husband Steven Jones,

Dun City's star player, backstage at one of her concerts. Within weeks they were engaged. Lara told Steven that, to prove his love for her, their wedding must be on the same day as the league final that season. He agreed, and there is still a popular belief among City fans that their team lost because Jones did not play. The couple divorced a year later and City never won any trophies again. To this day, my father dislikes Lara's music.

١



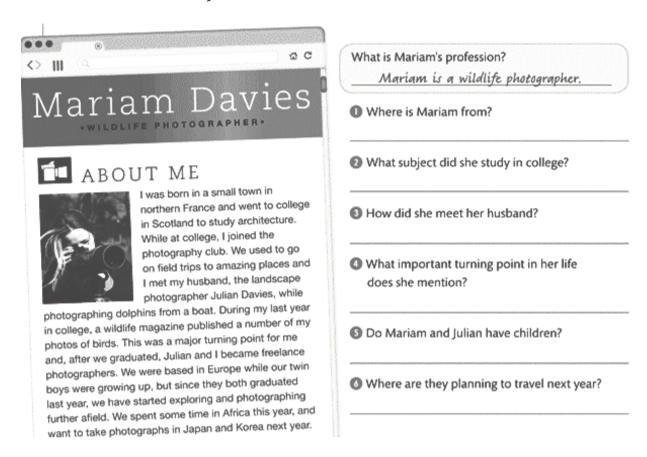
Steven and Lara were married in a glamorous ceremony in 1979.

#### 3.4 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE COLLOCATIONS (TANIMLARI

KOLOKASYONLARLA EŞLEŞTİRİNİZ!) (49) 3-4

	a subject on which people hold different views	(	opinions are divided
0	completely opposed	(	a popular belief
0	an opinion held by a lot of people	$\longrightarrow$	a matter of opinion
8	people hold differing points of view	(	firmly believe
0	to hold a strong opinion that something is true	(	poles apart

# 3.5 READ MARIAM'S BLOG AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS USING FULL SENTENCES (MARIAM'IN BLOG YAZISINI OKUYARAK SORULARI TAM CÜMLE OLARAK CEVAPLAYINIZ!)



# 3.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MATCH THE EVENTS TO WHEN THEY HAPPENED (SES KAYDINI DİNLEYEREK OLAYLARLA MEYDANA GELDİKLERİ ZAMANI EŞLEŞTİRİNİZ!) (49) 3-6



#### 3.7 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE

(CÜMLELERDEKİ YANLIŞ KELİMELERİN ÜZERİNİ ÇİZİNİZ!) 🗐 3-7



Lisa was receiving / received an email from her friend every morning / this morning.

- 1 Lisa was going / went to Thailand 25 years since / ago.
- 2 Bill had taught / was teaching when Lisa arrived in Thailand.
- 3 Lisa and Bill were getting married / got married 23 years ago, on / in March
- 4 Lisa had been traveling / has traveled for 25 years before she returned.
- **5** Barbara has graduated / graduated from college previous / last month.

3.8 USE "WHEN" AND "WHILE" TO DESCRIBE THE EVENTS ON THE TIMELINE, SPEAKING OUT LOUD ("WHEN" VE "WHILE" ZARFLARINI KULLANARAK ZAMAN ÇİZGİSİNDEKİ OLAYLARI YÜKSEK SESLE SÖYLEYİNİZ!) (4))<sub>3-8</sub>

MOVED TO CHINA G	OT MARRIED   HAD A BABY   W	PROTE MY THESIS STARTED A SMALL BUSINES
UDYING FULL-TIME	LIVING IN CHINA	STUDYING PART-TIME
I moved to China	while I was stu	dying full-time.
I got married		
I was		I had a baby.
I wrote my thesis _		
l was		l started a small business.

**iPUCU:** "When" zarfı tamamlanmış eylemler, "while" zarfı ise devam eden eylemlerle birlikte kullanılır.

### **ÜNİTE 4 Complex descriptions**

(Karmaşık betimlemeler)

Birşeyi betimlerken birden fazla sıfat kullanıldığında, sıfatlar genellikle belirli bir sıralamaya göre kullanılır. Birkaç sıfat kategorisi bulunmaktadır.

### 4.1 KEY LANGUAGE ADJECTIVE ORDER (SIFATLARIN SIRASI) 4-1





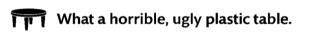
### 4.2 FURTHER EXAMPLES ADJECTIVE ORDER (DİĞER ÖRNEKLER) (1991) 4-2

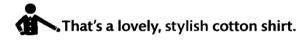


It's a fantastic, exciting new movie.



He's a wonderful, kind old man.





#### **4.3 HOW TO FORM ADJECTIVE ORDER** (SIFATLARIN SIRASI KALIBI)

	GENERAL	SPECIFIC	SIZE	SHAPE	AGE	COLOR	MATERIAL	
What a	nice,	friendly	little	þ	þ	þ	þ	cat!
He's a	) wonderful,	kind	þ	þ	old	þ	þ	man.
That's a	lovely,	stylish	þ	þ	þ	þ	cotton	shirt.

# **4.4 WRITE THE ADJECTIVES FROM THE PANEL IN THE CORRECT GROUPS**(PANELDEKİ KELİMELERİ DOĞRU GRUPLARA YAZINIZ!) 4-4

awful	SPECIFIC	SIZE		SHAPE		GE	COLO	MATER	
	<del>wful s</del> ilk	orange			cruel	elderly	eı	normous	
round	huge	oval	terrible	reen	mode	rn	square	expensive	
tiny	ancient	leather		metal	red	tast	У	awesome	

# **4.5 WRITE THE ADJECTIVES IN THE CORRECT ORDER** (SIFATLARI DOĞRU SIRAYA GÖRE YAZINIZ!) **4.5**

uncomfortable wooden horrible  It's a horrible , uncomfortable wooden chair. I don't want to buy it.
rude terrible
I don't like him at all. He's a, man. Let's not invite him to the party.
nice young intelligent
② My mother thinks he's a, boy.
brown friendly sweet  Dad, look at this, puppy! Can we take him for a walk?
comfortable wonderful
Should we buy this, sofa for the living room? We really need a new one.

# **4.6 READ THE PERFORMANCE REVIEWS AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS** (PERFORMANS DEĞERLENDİRMELERİNİ OKUYARAK SORULARI CEVAPLAYINIZ!)

Performance Review: Jorge Perez	Performance Review: Maria Moran				
Jorge is very hard-working and his confidence has grown considerably since he joined the company last summer. He often looks beyond the immediate issues and is proactive in dealing with any potential problems before they arise. He has shown himself to be fair-minded, and he often helps others in his team. In fact, he has proved that he has a natural flair for communication and leadership. We are delighted that Jorge has recently started a leadership skills course, and we will look to promote him when it is completed.	Given that Maria works in the HR department, we were hoping that her communication skills would have developed more. Calling one of her colleagues "bone-idle" during an appraisal is typical of her blunt approach. Fortunately, the colleague in question is broad-minded and accepted an apology. Despite taking part in several training opportunities, Maria continues to take a narrow-minded approach to her work. Her refusal to acknowledge other people's opinions can make her seem big-headed and arrogant.				
Jorge has worked for the same company for several years.  True    False    Not given	Maria works in the Sales department. True False Not given				
The author is pleased that Jorge is taking a leadership course.  True False Not given	Maria has taken part in a number of training courses.  True    False    Not given				
Jorge is going to be promoted next month.  True    False    Not given	Maria is fairly broad-minded in terms     of her approach to work.  True    False    Not given				
4.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARKAYDINI DİNLEYEREK DOĞRU ÖZETİ İŞ	SARETLEYİNİZ!) 🖜 <b>4-7</b>				
On the whole, Paul hasn't really settled in very well in his in really well new role. He is hard-working, but needs to work on his	and on the whole, Paul has settled in really well in his new role.  Working and he is hard-working, but needs to try to become more popular and improve				

They were really rude and \_\_un friendly.

• His last employer said he was \_\_\_\_ trustworthy.

**4.8 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE NEGATIVE PREFIXES IN THE PANEL** (PANELDEKİ OLUMSUZ ÖNEKLERİ KULLANARAK BOŞLUKLARI DOLDURUNUZ!)

4.8

**5** He gossips and is \_\_\_\_ kind to his co-workers.

6 Her office desk and her work are \_\_\_\_ organized.

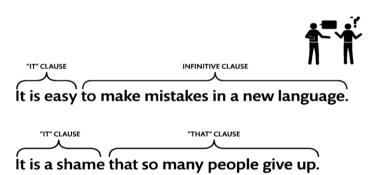
<b>A</b>	She d	oocn'	't roa	lizo h	0144		oncit	ivo ch	o ic			• He ma	akes mistake	s because he's	patient.
_											•	She's	loyal to	the company.	
<b>3</b> l	He's 2	!5 nov	w, bu	t he's	rath	er	_ ma	ature	at wo	ork.			-		
<b>4</b>	'm af	raid s	he's	quite	an _	e	fficie	nt wo	orker.			im	dis	un	in
4.9 I	FIN	D 1	0 A	DJE	CT	IVE	S IN	IT I	HE (	GRI	D A	ND V	VRITE T	HEM UND	ER THE
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ALT	INA	YAZ	ZIN	IZ!)		4-9									
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### **ÜNİTE 5 Making general statements**

(Genelleme yaparken)

İngilizce'de genelleme yaparken cümleye yalancı özne olan "it" ile başlanır. "It is" ile baslayan cümleler genellikle birsey hakkında genelleme yaparken kullanılır.

### 5.1 KEY LANGUAGE INTRODUCTORY "IT" (CÜMLE BAŞINDAKİ "IT") 6-1



### 5.2 FURTHER EXAMPLES INTRODUCTORY "IT" (DİĞER ÖRNEKLER) (1998) 5-2



It is important to be relaxed about making mistakes.



It is essential to give yourself time to study regularly.



It's true that being able to speak a second language is useful.



It's unlikely that you will be comfortable speaking aloud at first.



It is difficult to remember new words if you don't write them down.

## **5.3 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL** (PANELDEKİ KELİMELERİ KULLANARAK BOŞLUKLARI DOLDURUNUZ!) **5-3**

It's <u>important to</u> have the skills to com	municate globally.		
With busy work and social lives, it's	most people have little time to study.		
2 Languages are so useful. It is	so few people learn a second language.		
3 Learning doesn't have to be expensive. It is not	spend a lot of money.		
Try internet study groups. It is	meet other language learners online.		
3 Don't worry if you need time. It's	you'll be able to speak fluently quickly.		
easy to a shame that unlikely that	essential to important to true that		

**5.4 KEY LANGUAGE LEADING WITH AN INFINITIVE PHRASE** (CÜMLENİN BAŞINDA MASTAR İSİM YAPISI KULLANILMASI) •5-4

It is easy to begin learning.

To begin learning is easy! Keeping it going is harder.

## 5.5 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE (CÜMLELERDEKİ YANLIŞ KELİMELERİN ÜZERİNİ ÇİZİNİZ!) 5-5

It is worth working hard. To / Ihat /-It-give up now would be a shame.

- Remember, it's important to / that / it be relaxed about making mistakes.
- 2 With so many options, it's no longer difficult to / that / it find language courses online.
- 3 To / That / It take the exam now would be a waste of time. She hasn't studied at all.
- 4 To / That / It is unlikely that he will finish the class before the end of the year.
- **5** Don't give up! It's true to / that / it the more you study, the better you will become.

## **5.6 READ THE FORUM POSTS AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS** (FORUM MESAJLARINI OKUYARAK SORULARI CEVAPLAYINIZ!)

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Who is learning a language which involves clicking?  Alice	Lingo-net  ABOUT NEWS FORUM CONTACT
• Who finds their language lessons a little boring?	ARE YOU A LANGUAGE LEARNER?
Alice Dave Mei Sam   Who can speak a number of different languages very well?	Alice: I'm working on a TV program and am looking for people to share language learning experiences. Do you have a hidden talent or even a complete inability to learn languages? Get in touch
Alice Dave Mei Sam  Who was encouraged to learn a language by someone else?	Dave: I'm trying to learn Native American Pawnee I don't have any natural ability and most words have at least 10 syllables! The lessons drag on a bit but I'll keep on doing them until I'm fluent.
Alice Dave Mei Sam  Who thinks they have a natural ability for learning languages?	Mei: I think I have an aptitude for language-learning I'm fluent in four languages. I'd love to learn Sentinelese but it's impossible because no-one knows what it sounds like!
Alice Dave Mei Sam  Who is conducting research about learning languages?  Alice Dave Mei Sam	Sam: I've only ever spoken English, but one of my professors has a remarkable capacity for languages and speaks Xhosa (a South African language with click sounds). He asked if I'd like to learn it, and I took him up on the offer. It's very difficult, but he's shown me some online videos to help.
į.	

5.7 FILL IN THE GAPS TO CREATE COLLOCATIONS USING THE PHRASES IN 5.6 (5.6 ALIŞTIRMADAKİ İFADELERİ KULLANARAK KOLOKASYONLAR OLUŞTURUP BOŞLUKLARI DOLDURUNUZ!) 5-7

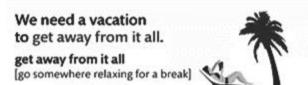
I was never good at learning languages, b	out I discovered a hidden talent after I left school.
I am surprised that my son	an aptitude for copying accents.
2 Unfortunately, I have a	inability to remember vocabulary.
3 Some people appear to have a natural	to speak a number of languages.
4 My father had a remarkable	to memorize lists of words.

# **5.8 RESPOND TO THE AUDIO, SPEAKING OUT LOUD** (SES KAYDINDAKİ SORULARI YÜKSEK SESLE CEVAPLAYINIZ!) **5.8**

Do you like learning new languages?	
It isn't easy to <u>learn a new language</u> , but I find it a lot of fun.	
Why do you think learning languages is important?	
It is important to	
What advice would you give to new learners?	
It's best to	
3 What is the hardest thing about learning languages?	
It is difficult to	·

### ÜNİTE 6 Vocabulary (Yeni Kelimeler)

### 6.1 TRAVEL AND TOURISM (SEYAHAT VE TURİZM) (6-1



When we go to Paris, will we have time to go sightseeing? go sightseeing [visit interesting buildings and places as a tourist]

We won a once-in-a-lifetime trip to New Zealand! once-in-a-lifetime [unique and unrepeatable]



I always feel homesick when I travel abroad. feel homesick [be sad because you miss your home and family]

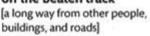
.......



I've never been anywhere like it. It was such a culture shock.

culture shock
[feeling of confusion or distress
when visiting a different place or culture]

They lived in a house off the beaten track in the country. off the beaten track





**get away from it all** – *herşeyden kaçmak* [go somewhere relaxing for a break]

**go sightseeing** – şehir gezisine çıkmak [visit interesting buildings and places as a tourist]

**once-in-a-lifetime** – hayatta bir kez karşılaşılacak fırsat [unique and unrepeatable]

**feel homesick** – evi özlemek [be sad because you miss your home and family]

**culture shock** – kültür şoku [feeling of confusion or distress when visiting a different place or culture]

#### off the beaten track -

[a long way from other people, buildings, and roads]

### The hotels in this area all look a little bit run-down.

#### run-down

[in a bad condition through lack of care or repair]



### There are so many birds in this unspoiled countryside.

#### unspoiled

[not changed, damaged, or built on by people]



### I'll never settle down. I get itchy feet every few years.

#### itchy feet

[a desire to travel or move]



### My son's thirst for adventure worries me sometimes.

#### thirst for adventure

[a desire for exciting experiences]



#### run-down - eski

[in a bad condition through lack of care or repair]

#### unspoiled - bozulmamış

[not changed, damaged, or built on by people]

**itchy feet** – seyahat etme isteği

[a desire to travel or move]

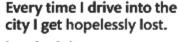
thirst for adventure – macera açlığı

[a desire for exciting experiences]

We're going to look around the flower district this morning.

look around

[explore an area or place]



hopelessly lost

[totally unable to find your way]



We stopped off at a couple of museums along the way.

stop off

[pause a journey in one place before continuing]



We have to check out of the hotel before 1pm.

check out of somewhere [pay your bill and leave a hotel]



You will get your boarding passes when you check in.

check in

[register your arrival at an airport or hotel]



We're going to check out the zoo tomorrow.

check out something / check something out [see if something or someone is interesting]



**look around** - gezmek [explore an area or place]

**hopelessly lost** – tamamen kaybolmuş [totally unable to find your way]

stop off - uğramak
[pause a journey in one place before continuing]

check in - kayıt yaptırmak
[register your arrival at an airport or hotel]

**check out of somewhere** – otelden ayrılmak [pay your bill and leave a hotel]

**check out something / check something out** – göz atmak [see if something or someone is interesting]



It's only a weekend getaway, so we won't need much luggage.

getaway

[a vacation, particularly a short one]



I'm really looking forward to seeing the pyramids.

look forward to something [feel excited about something that is going to happen]



My parents came to the airport to see me off.

see off somebody/see somebody off [go to the station or airport to say goodbye to someone]



leg of a journey - seyahatin ayağı
[a stage in a journey from one place to another]

**getaway –** kaçamak [a vacation, particularly a short one]

**look forward to something** – birşeyi iple çekmek [feel excited about something that is going to happen]

**see off somebody/see somebody off** – yolcu etmek [go to the station or airport to say goodbye to someone]

### **ÜNİTE 7 Phrasal verbs**

(Edatlı Fiiller)

Edatlı fiiller çok farklı şekillerde karşımıza çıkar. Bir edatlı fiil bir fiil ve bir veva iki edattan mevdana gelir. Edatlı fiiller en cok konusma İngilizce'sinde kullanılır.

7.1 KEY LANGUAGE PHRASAL VERBS (EDATLI FİİLLER) 🗐 7-1



We must check in at noon. She always checks in early.

7.2 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS IN THE PHRASAL VERBS (EDATLI FİİLLERDEKİ YANLIŞLIKLARI DÜZELTEREK CÜMLELERİ YENİDEN YAZINIZ!) (4) 7-2

He work outs at least twice a week.  He works out at least twice a week.	3 They are take downing the offensive posters today	
Be careful, it's absolutely pour downing with rain.	4 She'll have a backup. She always backs ups her files	
2 He's behind on his work, so he needs to catch-up.	<b>5</b> They split ups every time they have an argument.	

7.3 KEY LANGUAGE SEPARABLE PHRASAL VERBS (AYRILABİLİR EDATLI FİİLLER) 🐠 **7-3** 

He filled in the customs form.



He filled the customs form in.

He filled it in. He filled in it.





#### 7.4 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, SEPARATING THE PHRASAL VERBS

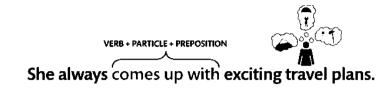
(EDATLI FİİLLERİ AYIRARAK CÜMLELERİ YENİDEN YAZINIZ!) 🖜 7-4

	The school is putting on a show.  The school is putting a show on.
)	I'll pick up your shopping for you.
•	They're putting up posters outside again.
•	Have you checked out the restaurant menu?
)	He hasn't set up the computer yet.

# 7.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES USING PRONOUNS (ZAMİRLERİ KULLANARAK CÜMLELERİ YENİDEN YAZINIZ!) (49) 7-5

	She is looking up the location.
	She is looking it up.
0	He should ask Mary out if he wants to.
0	Remember to take out the recycling later.
3	You should send the phone back if it's broken.
4	Could you turn off the lights when you leave?

## 7.6 KEY LANGUAGE THREE-WORD PHRASAL VERBS (İKİ EDATLI FİİLLER) 1.6 NEY LANGUAGE THREE-WORD PHRASAL VERBS (İKİ EDATLI FİİLLER)



7.7 SAY THE SENTENCES OUT LOUD, FILLING IN THE GAPS USING THE PHRASAL VERBS IN THE PANEL (PANELDEKİ EDATLI FİİLLERİ KULLANARAK BOŞLUKLARI DOLDURUNUZ VE CÜMLELERİ YÜKSEK SESLE SÖYLEYİNİZ!) 1907-7

	My sister's always <u>coming up with</u> ways to save money.	( <b>-</b>	keep up with get away with
0	My big brother is a CEO. I have a lot to	( <del>•</del>	live up to
0	Slow down! I can't you any more, I'm tired.	· •	come up with
3	His parents aren't very strict. He everything!	· •	

**7.8 READ THE ARTICLE AND NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER THEY HAPPENED** (MAKALEYİ OKUYARAK RESİMLERİ OLUŞ SIRASINA GÖRE NUMARALANDIRINIZ!)



#### YOUR LIFE STORY

### My year off turned into a career

When I was a teenager, I decided to take a gap year before going to university. I had already done loads of research online and decided to go to a Greek island to pick olives. I had calculated that I could earn enough money to travel cheaply to Asia. Although the people were wonderful, by the end of the olive harvest I felt I was a bit cut off on such

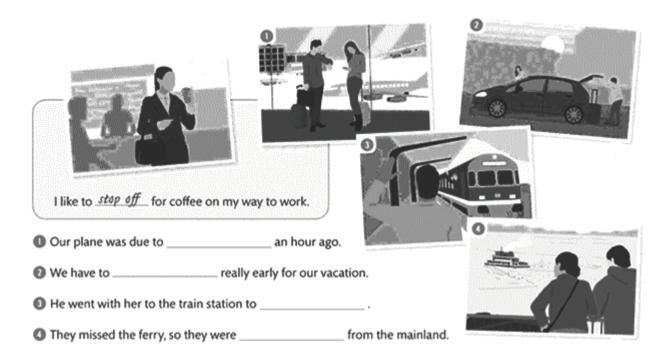
a small island, so I bought a plane ticket and set off to Malaysia.

While I was in Malaysia, I decided to become an English teacher. I knew right away that teaching was what I wanted to do for the rest of my life. A short while later, I graduated with a degree in teaching. After just 10 years, I opened my very first English-language school.

# **7.9 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS** (SES KAYDINI DİNLEYEREK SORULARI CEVAPLAYINIZ!) **7-9**

Vietnam Indonesia Cambodia	d Maria first travel to?	<ul><li>Where did Maria record her experiences?</li><li>Diary</li><li>Notebook</li><li>Blog</li></ul>
Which animals did Chameleons Kangaroos Komodo dragons	Maria want to see?	Which of the following hasn't Maria writted Travel guides Newspaper articles Travel blog
What job does Ma Tour guide Travel rep	ria do, besides writing?	What reason does Maria not give for liking he Meeting people Material for writing
Magazine editor	□ IE DEFINITIONS TO	Good pay □ <b>THE PHRASAL VERBS</b> (TANIMLARI
Magazine editor  O MATCH TH	LE EŞLEŞTİRİNİZ!) 🍽	THE PHRASAL VERBS (TANIMLARI) 7-10
Magazine editor  O MATCH THATLI FİİLLERI  go to a pla		THE PHRASAL VERBS (TANIMLARI 7-10 e to say goodbye take off

# 7.11 LOOK AT THE PICTURES AND USE THE PHRASAL VERBS FROM 7.10 TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCES (RESİMLERE BAKIP ALIŞTIRMA 7.10'DAKİ EDATLI FİİLLERİ KULLANARAK CÜMLELERİ TAMAMLAYINIZ!) 7-11



#### ÜNİTE 8 Narrative tenses

(Hikaye zaman kipleri)

Bir hikaye anlatırken, hatta kısa süre önce olmuş birşeyden bahsederken, hikayenin kolayca anlaşılabilmesi için farklı zaman kipleri kullanılır.

### 8.1 KEY LANGUAGE NARRATIVE TENSES (HİKAYE ZAMAN KİPLERİ) 🗐 8-1

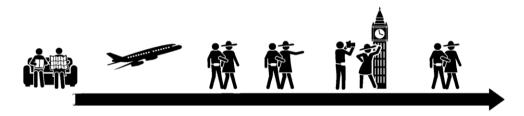
PAST SIMPLE Last summer, we flew to London. There's so much to do there!

PAST CONTINUOUS

While we were walking around the city, we took some photos in front of Big Ben.

PAST PERFECT

Fortunately, we had looked up all the best places to go beforehand.

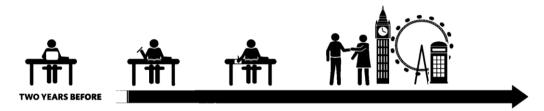


8.2 FILL IN THE GAPS BY PUTTING THE VERBS IN THE PAST SIMPLE OR PAST CONTINUOUS (FİİLLERİ GEÇMİŞ BASİT VEYA GEÇMİŞ DEVAM ZAMAN KİPLERİNDE ÇEKEREK BOŞLUKLARI DOLDURUNUZ!) 8-2

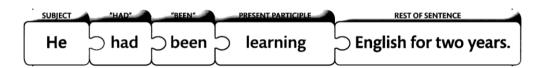
We <u>were flying</u> (fl	y) over France when we	saw (see) th	ne Alps for the first time.
(wa	<b>k)</b> down the road when sor	meone	_ (ask) me to take their photo
Someone	(talk) during the tour u	ıntil we (t	ell) them to be quiet.
(sto	p) twice to take photos whil	le I(d	rive) through the country.
We(	lecide) to order some cham	npagne while we	(eat) lunch.
We were lost and our fee	t( <b>ache)</b>	before we finally	(find) a map shop.
. , ,	TAMAMLANMIŞ ZA LAYINIZ VE BUNLAI		LLANARAK E SÖYLEYİNİZ!) 🐠 🛭 🗪
	ry tour was great, so we we		uvo at
we went on the city to	ir because	rain com no ce mis y	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
We walked all around the	ne city and my feet really ac	ched by the end of the	day.
My feet really ached by	the end of the day because	:	
We spent a long time pl	anning the trip and it was p	perfect.	
The trip was perfect bed	cause		
We crossed over the wr	ong bridge and got comple	etely lost.	
We got completely lost	because		
Our tour guide recomm	ended a great show, so we	went to see it.	
We went to see a great	show because		

## 8.4 KEY LANGUAGE THE PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS (GEÇMİŞ TAMAMLANMIŞ DEVAM ZAMAN KİPİ) (8-4)

He had been learning English for two years before he went to London.



**8.5 HOW TO FORM THE PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS** (GEÇMİŞ TAMAMLANMIŞ DEVAM ZAMAN KİPİ KALIBI)



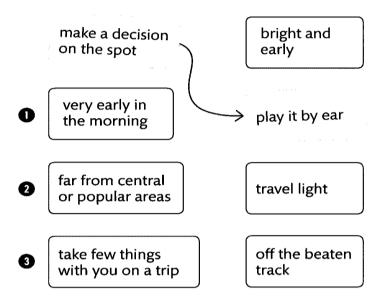
8.6 FILL IN THE GAPS BY PUTTING THE VERBS INTO THE PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS (FİİLLERİ GEÇMİŞ TAMAMLANMIŞ DEVAM ZAMAN KİPİNDE ÇEKEREK BOŞLUKLARI DOLDURUNUZ!) 8-6

	Theyha	ıd been flying	(fly) for ages, so she decided to v	valk around the aisles.
0	We		<b>(wait)</b> for at least an hour when th	e taxi finally arrived.
0	I eventually went	to the pharmacy be	cause I	(not feel) well for days.
3	We went to see the	ne movie because th	ey	(promote) it for months.
0	The streets were	beautiful and white I	because it	(snow) all night.

## **8.7 READ THE ARTICLE AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS** (MAKALEYİ OKUYARAK SORULARI CEVAPLAYINIZ!)

Travel Underground is on TV on Fridays.  True False Not given	What's on TV tonight?	
Travel Underground is a one-off documentary.  True False Not given  True False Not given  True False Not given  Derinkuyu is Turkey's deepest underground city.  True False Not given  People used the city as a place to stay safe.  True False Not given False Not given	This week, the Travel Underground series visits Tu and tells the remarkable story of Derinkuyu in Cappadocia. Back in 1963, a resident had been knock a wall down in his house, but stopped when somethic caught his eye. He decided to keep on digging, and it was soon obvious that he had discovered something incredible. This documentary charts the fascinating history of Derinkuyu, the deepest underground city in Turkey. Far below the surface, Derinkuyu had been a place of safety for many people for hundreds of years.	
_	SARETLEYINIZ!) (**) <b>8-8</b> ties tour lasts for one day. ur own lunch, and you	
	o days, so you need to take you and an overnight bag. lunch included.	
The tour takes place of a chance to explore be shouldn't take a lot of	by yourself, but you	
_	underground city, with a day. It's just a short tour, an overnight bag.	

## **8.9 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE PHRASES USED IN 8.8** (TANIMLARI ALIŞTIRMA 8.8'DE KULLANILAN İFADELERLE EŞLEŞTİRİNİZ!)



### INGILIZCE ÖĞRENİYORUM SERİSİ KİTAPLARIMIZ



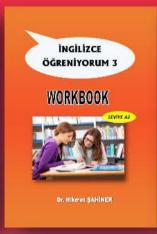


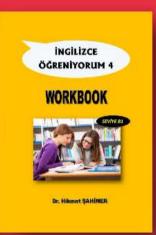












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